Phospho-PTEN (Ser380/Thr382/383) (E4) rabbit mAb PE conjugate

Catalog: #2132

Store at: 2-8ºC

For Research Use Only. Not For Use In Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications	Detection	Clonality	Isotype
Flow Cytometry	N/A	Monoclonal	Rabbit IgGk

Format: PE

Cross Reactivity: Predicted to work with mouse, rat and other homologues.

Formulation: 1X PBS, 0.09% NaN3, 0.2% BSA

Preparation: Protein A+G

Reactivity: Human,Mouse

Recommended Usage: For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 μL per million cells or 5 μL per 100 μL of staining volume. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.

Immunogen: A synthetic phospho-peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser380 and Thr382/383 of human phospho PTEN

Description: PTEN has been identified as a tumor suppressor gene and has been found to be mutated in a significant number of human cancers, including prostate, brain, and breast cancer. PTEN shares sequence homology with the protein-tyrosine phosphatase (PTPase) family of proteins and negatively regulates the PI3K/Akt pathway. PTEN de-phosphorylates target proteins, and recombinant PTEN has been shown to have phosphoinositide 3-phosphhatase and inositol phosphate 3-phosphatase activity. Studies of primary tumor cells show a loss of PTEN expression after metastasis to the brain, via astrocyte-derived microRNAs. A cluster of phosphorylation sites (S380, T382, T383, and S385) in the C-terminal tail of PTEN drive a conformational change that reduces PTEN activity by inhibiting membrane interactions.

References:
Li J, Yen C, Liaw D, et al. (1997) Science. 275:1943-1947.
Maehama T, and Dixon JE. (1998) Journal of Biological Chemistry. 273:13375-13378.
Zhang L, Zhang S, You J, et al. (2015) Nature. 527:100-104.
Chen Z, Dempsey DR, Thomas SN, Hayward D, Bolduc DM, and Cole PA. (2016) Journal of Biological Chemistry. 291:14160-14169.
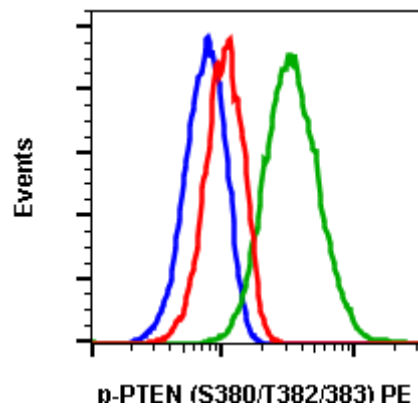
Flow cytometric analysis of A431 cells, untreated and unstained cells as negative control (blue) or untreated and stained (green) or treated with lambda phosphatase and stained (red) using Phospho-PTEN (Ser380/Thr382/383) antibody PTENS380T382383-E4 PE conjugate Cat. #2132.